

Chapter

Perimeter and Area of Rectangles with Fractional and Decimal Side Lengths

Show What You Know



Chapter 13 445

Visualize It

Match the review words with their examples.



Understand Vocabulary

Complete the sentences by using the review words.

- **1.** A _______ is an equation that represents a mathematical rule.
- **2.** The _______ is the sum of the side lengths of a polygon.
- **3.** The ______ is the number of unit squares that cover a closed plane figure.

Go Online For more help

Connect to Vocabulary Review Words area formula perimeter



You can use tiling to find the area of a rectangle with decimal side lengths.



Share and Show Math Board

Find the perimeter and area of the figure.



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On Your Own

Find the perimeter and the area of the figure.



- 5. Omar plans to stain a deck that is 4.1 meters \times 7.9 meters. If one can of stain covers an area of 20 square meters, how many cans of stain will he need? Explain.
- **6.** Latoya uses 16.4 meters of wood to make a rectangular garden bed. If the length of the garden bed is 3.3 meters, what is the width?

7. Naunet wants to fence off two side-by-side sections of her garden. Each section is 7.5 meters long and 2 meters wide. She says she needs 38 meters of fencing. Explain what is wrong with her thinking. How much fencing does she really need?

Problem Solving · Applications Real

Fill in the bubble for the correct answer choice.

- 8. MTR Nia is fixing a rectangular sign. She plans to place metal trim around the sign edges. The rectangle measures 64.5 centimeters × 18.2 centimeters. How much trim will Nia need?
 - (A) 46.3 centimeters
 - **B** 82.7 centimeters
 - **(C)** 100.9 centimeters
 - **D** 165.4 centimeters
- **9.** A rectangle has a length of 5.6 meters and a width of 4.8 meters. Which equation can you use to find the perimeter?
 - $(\textbf{A}) \quad P = 4.8 \times 5.6$
 - $(\mathbf{B}) \quad P = 4.8 \times 4.8$
 - (C) P = 4.8 + 4.8 + 5.6 + 5.6
 - **(D)** P = 4.8 + 5.6
- **10.** Shira had an "L" shaped piece of felt. Her mom cut it into two rectangles. One rectangle measured 4.5 centimeters by 9.3 centimeters. The other measured 4.5 centimeters by 3 centimeters. What is the total area of the two rectangles?
 - (A) 13.5 square centimeters
 (C) 41.85 square centimeters
 (B) 27.6 square centimeters
 (D) 55.35 square centimeters
- **11.** Mai wants to tile the floor of her kitchen. Each tile has an area of 1 square foot. The floor of her kitchen is 11.5 feet by 16 feet. How many tiles does she need?
 - **(A)** 28
 - **B** 133
 - **C**) 184
 - **(D)** 256



4. A square has a perimeter of 40.96 centimeters. What is the length of one side of the square?

Problem Solving

- 5. Lea wants to put a fence around her garden. Her garden measures 13.1 meters by 15.7 meters. She has 50 meters of fencing. How many more meters of fencing does Lea need to put a fence around her garden?
- 6. Grace wants to put a new layer of soil on her 12.8 meters by 16.2 meters garden. She finds the area of her garden so she knows how much soil to buy. If one bag of soil covers 20 square meters, how many bags of soil will Grace need? Explain.

Lesson Check

Fill in the bubble completely to show your answer.

- 7. A soccer field has a length of 91.44 meters and a width of 54.9 meters. Which equation can you use to find the area of the soccer field?
 - (A) $A = 91.44 \times 54.9$
 - **B** A = 91.44 + 54.9 + 91.44 + 54.9
 - \bigcirc A = 91.44 + 54.9
 - $\bigcirc A = 91.44 \times 4$

- **8.** A baseball diamond is a square with a perimeter of 109.7 meters. What is the length of one side?
 - (A) 12.73 meters
 - **(B)** 27.425 meters
 - **C** 54.85 meters
 - **D** 90.7 meters
- 9. Zoey wants to cover her bedroom floor with carpet squares. Each square has an area of 1 square foot. Her bedroom measures 13.5 feet by 14 feet. How many carpet squares does Zoey need?
- **10.** Edward wants to put a string of lights around a rectangular window that is 1.3 meters wide and 0.5 meter high. How long will the string of lights need to be to go around the window?
 - (A) 0.65 meters
 (B) 1.8 meters
 - $(\widehat{\mathbf{C}})$ 3.6 meters
 - **D** 6.5 meters

- **A** 55
- **B** 162
- **C** 189
- **D** 378

Spiral Review

- **11.** Round 156.499 to the nearest hundredth.
- **12.** Multiply.

745 imes 5,326

Find Perimeter and Area of Rectangles with Fractional Side Lengths

(I Can) use formulas to find the area and perimeter of shapes with fractional side lengths.

UNLOCK the Problem



Go Online For more help

The perimeter is feet.

a rectangle?

CHAPTER 13 Lesson **2**

Florida's B.E.S.T.

- Geometric Reasoning (GR) 5.GR.2.1
- Fractions (FR) 5.FR.2.2
- Algebraic Reasoning (AR) 5.AR.1.2
- Mathematical Thinking & Reasoning MTR.1.1, MTR.2.1, MTR.3.1, MTR.4.1, MTR.5.1, MTR.6.1





You can use tiling to find the area of a rectangle with fractional side lengths.



Share and Show Math Board

Find the perimeter and area of the figure.



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On Your Own

Find the perimeter and the area of the figure.



- 5. Explain how you can use *s* to write the formula for the perimeter of a square with side length *s*.
- **6.** A rectangle has an area of $\frac{1}{8}$ square foot. If the length of the rectangle is $\frac{1}{2}$ foot, what is the width of the rectangle? Explain how you know.

7. A rectangle has a width of $3\frac{5}{8}$ inches. The length of the rectangle is twice the width. What is the area of the rectangle? Explain how you know.

Problem Solving · Applications

Fill in the bubble for the correct answer choice.

- 8. Apply Philomena is making a rectangular banner. She plans to place red yarn around the banner's edges. The banner is $34\frac{1}{2}$ inches by $8\frac{3}{4}$ inches. How much yarn will Philomena need?
 - (A) $43\frac{1}{4}$ inches
 - **B** 85 inches
 - \bigcirc 86 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches
 - **D** $84\frac{1}{2}$ inches
- **9.** A rectangle has a length of $5\frac{3}{8}$ feet and a width of $4\frac{1}{2}$ feet. Which equation can you use to find the area?
 - (A) $A = 5\frac{3}{8} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$
 - **B** $A = 5\frac{3}{8} + 4\frac{1}{2}$
 - $\textcircled{C} \quad A = 5\frac{3}{8} \times 4\frac{1}{2} + 5\frac{3}{8} + 4\frac{1}{2}$
 - $\textcircled{D} \quad A = 2(5\frac{3}{8} + 4\frac{1}{2})$
- **10.** Talia had an "T" shaped piece of cardboard. Her dad cut it into two rectangles. One rectangle measured $\frac{7}{2}$ inches by $\frac{9}{2}$ inches, and the other measured $\frac{3}{2}$ inches by $\frac{13}{2}$ inches. What is the total area of the two rectangles?
 - (A) $16\frac{1}{2}$ square inches(C)51 square inches(B) $25\frac{1}{2}$ square inches(D)16 square inches
- **11.** Serena wants to tile her bathroom wall. Each tile has an area of 3 square feet. The wall of her bathroom is $10\frac{1}{8}$ feet by 8 feet. How many tiles does she need?
 - **A** 27
 - **B** 81
 - **C** 41
 - **D** 54



4. A square has a perimeter of $\frac{4}{3}$ feet. What is the length of each side of the square? Explain how you know.

Problem Solving Real

- 5. Aurelio wants to put a border around his flower bed. The flower bed measures $2\frac{1}{5}$ meters by $3\frac{1}{4}$ meters. He has 10 meters of border. How much more border does he need to put a border around his flower bed?
- 6. Aurelio wants to put a new layer of mulch on his flower bed that measures $2\frac{1}{5}$ meters by $3\frac{1}{4}$ meters. He finds the area of the flower bed so he knows how much mulch to buy. If one bag of mulch covers 2 square meters, how many bags of mulch will Aurelio need? Explain.

Lesson Check

Fill in the bubble completely to show your answer.

- 7. Chantal buys two small rugs for her kitchen. One rug measures $3\frac{1}{2}$ feet by $5\frac{1}{4}$ feet. The other rug measures $4\frac{1}{12}$ feet by $6\frac{1}{3}$ feet. What is the area of the part of the kitchen the two rugs will cover?
 - (\mathbf{A}) 44 $\frac{17}{72}$ square feet
 - **B** $28\frac{19}{24}$ square feet
 - \bigcirc 57 $\frac{14}{24}$ square feet
 - **D** $9\frac{15}{72}$ square feet
- **9.** A soccer field has a length of $98\frac{1}{12}$ yards and a width of $55\frac{7}{8}$ yards. Which equation can you use to find the perimeter of the soccer field?
 - (A) $P = 98\frac{1}{12} \times 55\frac{7}{8}$
 - **B** $P = 98\frac{1}{12} + 55\frac{7}{8} + 98\frac{1}{12} + 55\frac{7}{8}$

$$\bigcirc P = 98\frac{1}{12} + 55\frac{7}{8}$$

D $P = 55\frac{7}{8} \times 4$

Spiral Review

11. Benedict deposits \$28.75 into his savings account every month. How much will he have deposited into his savings account in 9 months?

- 8. Isaac is painting a wall that is $9\frac{1}{4}$ feet $\times 18\frac{3}{4}$ feet. So far, he has painted a part of the wall that is a rectangle with area $39\frac{7}{16}$ square feet. What is the area of the part of the wall that Isaac has left to paint?
 - A 190 square feet
 - **B** 134 square feet
 - C 22 square feet
 - **D** 151 square feet
- **10.** A square classroom has a perimeter of 30 yards. What is the length of each side of the classroom?
 - (A)
 15 yards

 (B)
 20 yards

 (C)
 $3\frac{3}{4}$ yards

 (D)
 $7\frac{1}{2}$ yards

12. Divide.

 $324.78 \div 3$



Draw Conclusions

- 1. Using the formula for area, write a multiplication expression that could be used to find the area of the floor.
- 2. MTR Rewrite the expression with fractions greater than 1 and calculate the area. Is it the same as what you found using the model?
- **3.** How many $\frac{1}{4}$ foot by $\frac{1}{4}$ foot tiles would Sonja need to cover one
 - $\frac{1}{2}$ foot by $\frac{1}{2}$ foot tile?
- **4.** How could you find the number of $\frac{1}{4}$ foot by $\frac{1}{4}$ foot tiles needed to cover the same closet floor?



Sometimes it is easier to multiply mixed numbers if you break them apart into whole numbers and fractions.

Use an area model to solve. $1\frac{3}{5} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$

STEP 1 Rewrite each mixed number as the sum of a whole number and a fraction.

 $1\frac{3}{5} =$ _____ $2\frac{3}{4} =$ _____

- STEP 2 Draw an area model to show the original multiplication problem.
- STEP 3 Draw dashed lines and label each section to show how you broke apart the mixed numbers in Step 1.
- **STEP 4** Find the area of each section.
- STEP 5 Add the area of each section to find the total area of the rectangle.

So, the product of $1\frac{3}{5} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ is _____.

 $\frac{1}{2}$ foot $\frac{1}{2}$ foot

Name _

Share and Show Math Board

Use the grid to find the area. Let each square represent $\frac{1}{3}$ meter by $\frac{1}{3}$ meter.

- **1.** $1\frac{2}{3} \times 1\frac{1}{3}$
 - Draw a diagram to represent the dimensions.
 - How many squares cover the diagram?______
 - What is the area of each square?
 - What is the area of the diagram?

Use the grid to find the area. Let each square represent $\frac{1}{4}$ foot by $\frac{1}{4}$ foot.









The area is ______ square feet.

Use an area model to solve.



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7. MTR Explain how finding the area of a rectangle with whole-number side lengths compares to finding the area of a rectangle with fractional side lengths.

Problem Solving · Applications

8. Terrance is designing a garden. He drew this diagram of his garden.Pose a problem using mixed numbers that can be solved using his diagram.



Pose a Problem.



Solve your problem.

- **9.** Matteo's bedroom is a rectangle that measures $3\frac{1}{3}$ yards by $4\frac{1}{2}$ yards. His dad buys two area rugs that each have a length of 4 yards. One rug has an area of 16 square yards. The other is 12 square yards. Which rug will fit Matteo's room? Explain.
- **10.** Nancy's garden has the dimensions shown. She needs to find the area of the garden so she knows how much topsoil to buy. Complete the area model below to find the area.



3³/₄ yd 4¹/₂ yd

The area of the garden is ______ square yards.

Explore Area and Mixed Numbers

LESSON 13.3 Practice and Homework

Go Online Interactive Examples

Use the grid to find the area.

Name

1. Let each square represent $\frac{1}{4}$ unit by $\frac{1}{4}$ unit.



<u>54</u> squares cover the diagram. Each square is $\frac{1}{16}$ square unit.

The area of the diagram is $54 \times \frac{1}{16} = \frac{54}{16} = 3\frac{6}{18}$ square units.

Use an area model to solve.

3. $1\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$

4. $2\frac{2}{3} \times 1\frac{1}{3}$



2. Let each square represent $\frac{1}{3}$ unit by $\frac{1}{3}$ unit.

The area is _____ square units.

5. $3\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$

Problem Solving Real

- **6.** Ava's bedroom rug is $2\frac{3}{4}$ feet long and $2\frac{1}{2}$ feet wide. What is the area of the rug?
- **7.** A painting is $2\frac{2}{3}$ feet long and $1\frac{1}{2}$ feet high. What is the area of the painting?

8. **WRITE** Math Draw a shape with fractional side lengths. Describe how you will find its area.

Lesson Check

- **9.** The base of a fountain is rectangular. Its dimensions are $1\frac{2}{3}$ feet by $2\frac{2}{3}$ feet. What is the area of the base of the fountain?
- **10.** DeAndre's living room floor is covered with carpet tiles. Each tile is $1\frac{1}{2}$ feet long by $2\frac{3}{5}$ feet wide. What is the area of one tile?

Spiral Review

- **11.** Raven earned \$18 babysitting on Friday and \$20 babysitting on Saturday. On Sunday, she spent half of the money. Write an expression to match the words.
- **12.** A grocery store clerk is putting cans of soup on the shelves. She has 12 boxes, which each contain 24 cans of soup. Altogether, how many cans of soup will the clerk put on the shelves?

- **13.** What is the best estimate for the quotient $5,397 \div 62$?
- **14.** There are 45 vehicles in a parking lot. Three fifths of the vehicles are minivans. How many of the vehicles in the parking lot are minivans?



Chapter Review

1. The park has a space they want to turn into a basketball court. They need to find the area and perimeter of the space to determine how much cement and fencing is needed.



What is the area and perimeter of the space for the new basketball court?

Perimeter:

Area:

2. For problems 2a–2d, select True or False.

| a. | A rectangle with a width of 5.8 meters and a length of 7.1 meters has an area of 25.8 square meters. | ○ True | ○ False |
|----|---|--------|---------|
| b. | A rectangle with a width of $6\frac{2}{5}$ inches and a length of $2\frac{1}{8}$ inches has an area of $13\frac{3}{5}$ square inches. | O True | ○ False |
| c. | A rectangle with a width of 7.25 feet and a length of 8.4 feet has a perimeter of 31.3 feet. | ○ True | ○ False |
| d. | A rectangle with a width of $4\frac{1}{8}$ yards and a length of $9\frac{1}{2}$ yards has a perimeter of $39\frac{3}{16}$ yards. | ○ True | ○ False |

3. Mr. Gomez wants to put carpet in his rectangular living room. The width of his living room is $9\frac{1}{2}$ feet and the length is $15\frac{1}{4}$ feet. What is the area of the living room?

____ square feet

4. Hannah is tiling a section of her bathroom wall with tiles that are $\frac{1}{2}$ foot by $\frac{1}{2}$ foot. The section of the wall is $2\frac{1}{2}$ feet tall and $4\frac{1}{2}$ feet wide.

Part A

Let each square of the grid below represent $\frac{1}{2}$ foot by $\frac{1}{2}$ foot. Draw a rectangle on the grid to represent the section of the wall.

Part B

What is the area of the section of wall? Explain how you found your answer.

_____ square feet.

5. What is the area of the rectangle?



- **D** $3\frac{1}{6}$ square kilometers
- **6.** What is the area of a rectangle with a width of 3.9 millimeters and a length of 2.1 millimeters?
 - (A) 6 square millimeters
 - **B** 8.19 square millimeters
 - C 12 square millimeters
 - (D) 16.38 square millimeters

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Name _

7. What is the perimeter of the rectangle?



- **B** 55.02 inches
- **(C)** 38.44 inches
- **(D)** 19.22 inches
- **8.** Renee's desk has a rectangular top with a length of $3\frac{1}{4}$ feet and a width of $6\frac{5}{12}$ feet. What is the perimeter and area of the top of Renee's desk?

| Perimeter: | |
|------------|--|
| Area: | |

9. Quinton made a rectangular piece of art by connecting tiles that are $\frac{1}{3}$ foot by $\frac{1}{3}$ foot. The art piece is $3\frac{1}{3}$ feet tall and $2\frac{2}{3}$ feet wide.

Part A

Let each square of the grid below represent $\frac{1}{3}$ foot by $\frac{1}{3}$ foot. Draw a rectangle on the grid to represent the art piece.

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Part B

What is the area of the art piece? Explain how you found your answer.

square feet

10. Caleb's family room has the dimensions shown. He needs to find the area of the room so that he knows how much carpet to buy. Complete the area model below to find the area of the family room.





area of the room = _____ square yards

11. What is the perimeter of the rectangle?



12. Gavin is putting a border around the edges of a rectangular bulletin board. The bulletin board has a length of 4.6 feet and a width of 5.3 feet. How many feet of border will Gavin need?

_____feet

 (\mathbf{A})

B

 (\mathbf{C})

 (\mathbf{D})



area of the field = ______ square kilometers

14. Peggy is making a quilt using panels that are $\frac{1}{2}$ foot by $\frac{1}{2}$ foot. The quilt is $5\frac{1}{2}$ feet long and 4 feet wide.

Part A

Let each square of the grid below represent $\frac{1}{2}$ foot by $\frac{1}{2}$ foot. Draw a rectangle on the grid to represent the quilt.

Part B

What is the area of the quilt? Explain how you found your answer.

square feet

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15. What is the perimeter and area of the rectangle?.



Perimeter:

Area:

16. Tiffany made a rectangular wall hanging using squares of fabric that are $\frac{1}{4}$ foot by $\frac{1}{4}$ foot. The wall hanging is $2\frac{3}{4}$ feet tall and $3\frac{1}{4}$ feet wide.

Part A

Let each square of the grid below represent $\frac{1}{4}$ foot by $\frac{1}{4}$ foot. Draw a rectangle on the grid to represent the art piece.

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Part B

What is the perimeter of the wall hanging? Explain how you found your answer.

____ feet

Part C

What is the area of the wall hanging? Explain how you found your answer.

_____ square feet.